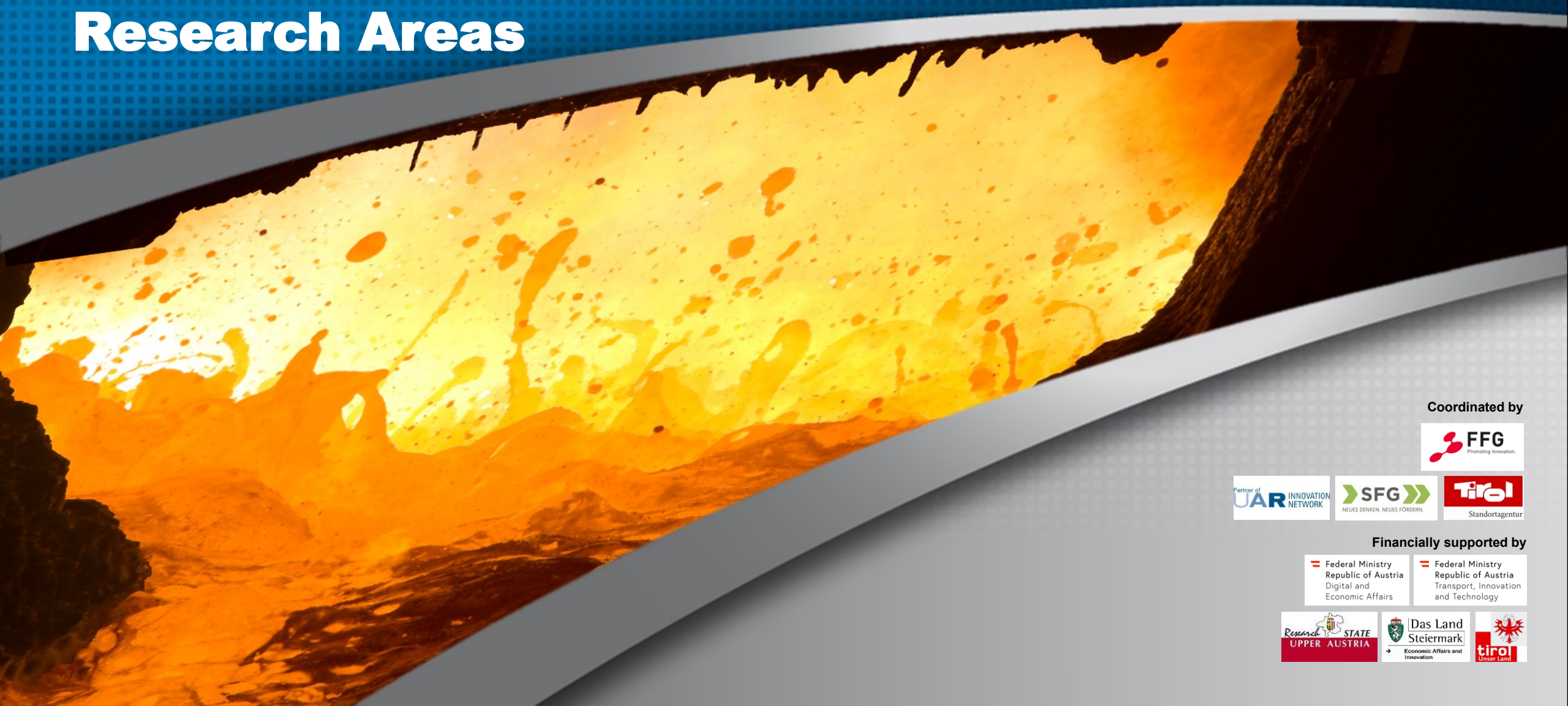


# K1-MET Overview

## Research Areas



Coordinated by



Financially supported by







## Area 1

### Raw Materials and Recycling

- Methods to determine **physico-chemical** and **thermodynamic slag properties**
- Sustainable treatment of **dusts and slags** from ferrous and nonferrous metallurgy
- Concepts to **recover valuable materials** from residues for a more efficient material cycle closure
- **Characterization of raw materials** for iron and steel production





## Area 2

### Metallurgical Processes

- Alternative reducing agents and increased productivity in **copper metallurgy**
- Modelling of the **LD converter process** and link to secondary metallurgy (**steel cleanliness**)
- Thermo mechanic modelling of **crack formation** in steel alloys during **continuous casting** and **hot rolling**
- Definition of **guidelines for the design of refractory linings** in metallurgical aggregates
- Development of innovative and efficiently working **mold powders for the continuous casting process**
- Influence of slag properties on the **energy demand** during the **Electro Slag Remelting process**



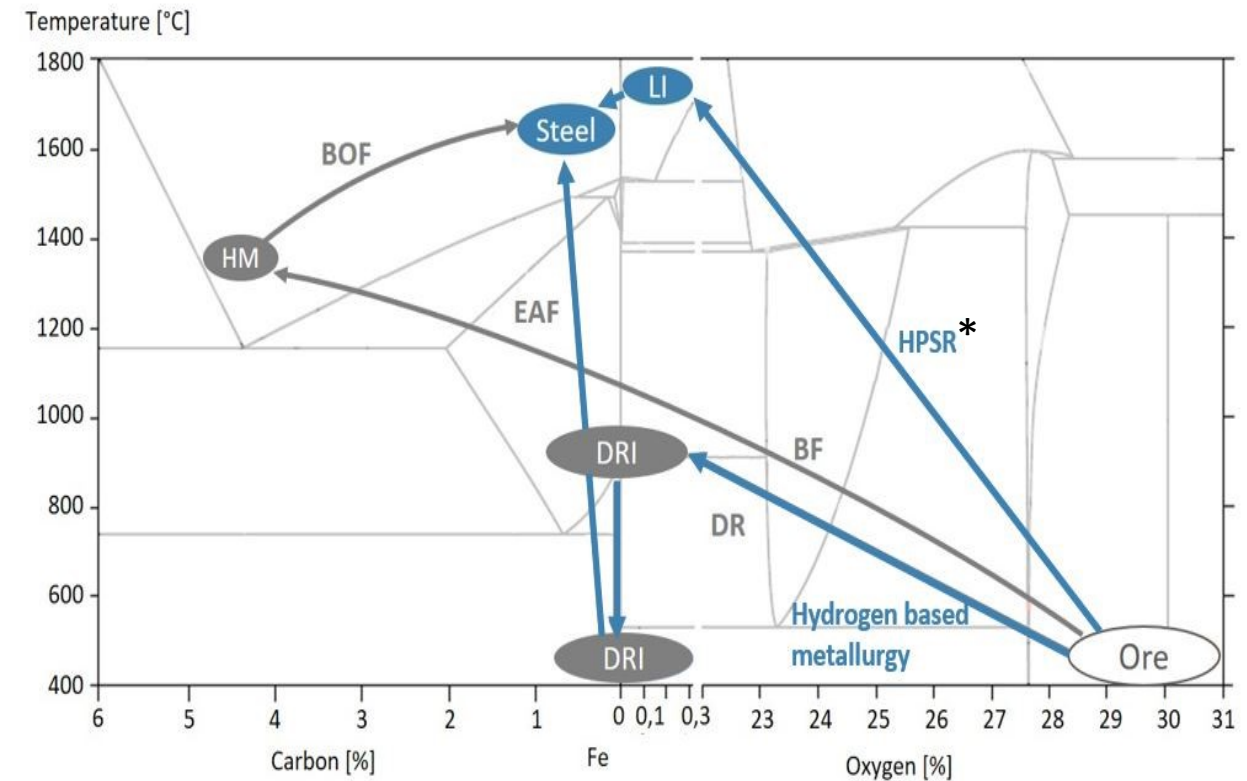




# Area 3

## Low Carbon Energy Systems

- Decarbonization of the steel industry through an **exchange of carbon by hydrogen** for the reduction of iron ores to diminish **CO<sub>2</sub> emissions**
- Adaption of **reforming processes** for the use of CO<sub>2</sub> from energy intensive industries, such as steel, gas and oil and refractory
- Increased **energy efficiency** in burners and furnace systems
- Further development of existing **metallurgical process models** and validation with real plant data



\* Hydrogen Plasma Smelting Reduction



## Area 4

### Simulation and Analyses

- Comprehensive **modelling tools** for metallurgical processes
- High quality simulation tools from **particle scale to plant scale**
- Novel methodology development for **high resolution AND high speed simulations**
- **Continuous, discrete and coupled** simulation engines
- Fusion of **process expert knowledge** and **data scientists** to provide applicable **data analyses tools** and **prediction schemes**

